KYRGYZSTAN

SEPTEMBER 2022

Subregion:	Central Asia
Income Group:	Lower Middle Income Country (World Bank Classification)
IDEA Country Dashboard:	https://idea.usaid.gov/cd/kyrgyzstan

People

| Population (millions)[1]	6.7	(2022)	9.1	(2050)
Urban[2]	37.5%	(2022)	53.6%	(2050)
Rural[13]	62.5%	(2022)	46.4%	(2050)
Age 0-14[12]	32.5%	(2022)	25.1%	(2050)
Age 15-64[12]	62.3%	(2022)	64.8%	(2050)
Age 65+[12]	5.1%	(2022)	10.1%	(2050)
Population growth (annual)[1]	1.5%	(2022)	0.8%	(2050)
Human Development Index[4]	Ranked 120/189 (Medium human development)			
Languages[3]	Kyrgyz (official) 71.4%, Uzbek 14.4%, Russian (official) 9%, other 5.2% (2009 est.)			
Religions[3]	Muslim 90% (majority Sunni), Christian 7% (Russian Orthodox 3%), other 3% (includes Jewish, Buddhist, Baha'i) (2017 est.)			
Ethnic Composition[3]	Kyrgyz 73.8%, Uzbek 14.8%, Russian 5.1%, Dungan 1.1%, other 5.2% (includes Uyghur, Tajik, Turk, Kazakh, Tatar, Ukrainian, Korean, German) (2021 est.)			

Government

Capital[3]	Bishkek
Government Type[3]	parliamentary republic
Head of State[3]	President Sadyr JAPAROV (since 28 January 2021)
Head of Government[3]	President Sadyr JAPAROV (2021)
Legislature[3]	unicameral Supreme Council or Jogorku Kenesh
Females in parliament (%)[5]	20.5%	(2021)
Corruption Perception Index[6]	Ranked 144/180	(2021)
Land area (sq km)[5]	191,800	(The size of South Dakota)

Official Development Assistance

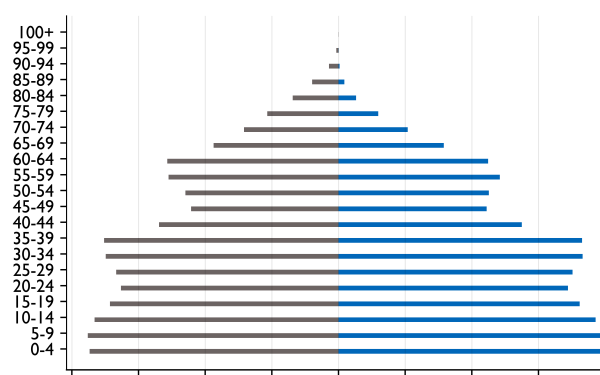| From all donors (US$, net)[5]	445,109,985	(2020)
as % of income[5]	5.9%	(2020)
per capita (US$)[5]	67.6	(2020)
From U.S. (US$, net disbursements)[8]	44,842,780	(2020)

Income per capita, US$
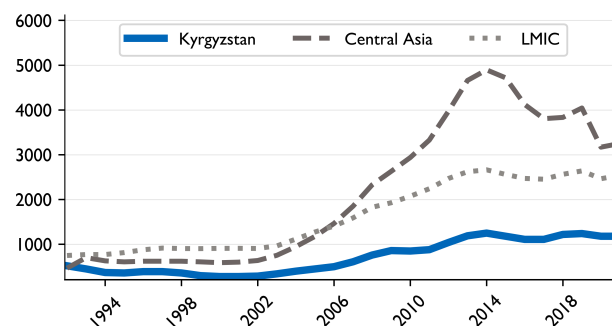
2022 Population
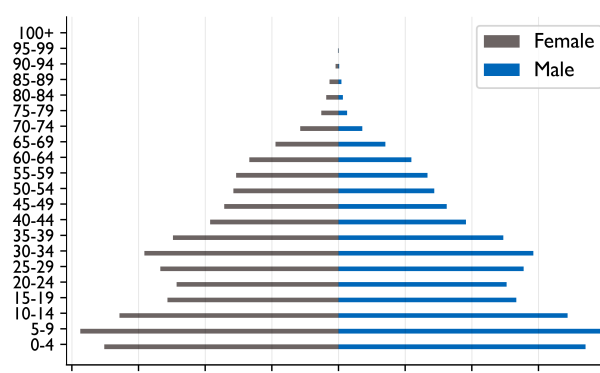
2050 Population

U.S. net disbursements by agency and sector, 2020 US$ millions

Note: de-obligations or negative net disbursements are not shown on the chart
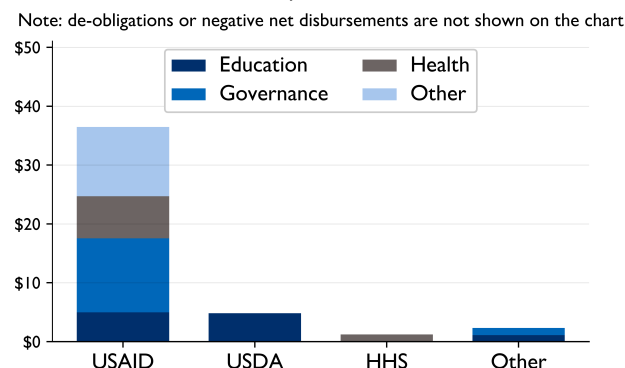
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💰 Economy

GDP (US$ millions)[5]	8,543	*(2021)*
GDP growth (annual %)[5]	3.6%	*(2021)*
10 year average[5]	3.0%	*(2021)*
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[9]	1,966	*(2019)*
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[9]	4,904	*(2019)*
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[5]	1.1%	*(2020)*
Share of income held by the poorest 20%[5]	9.4%	*(2020)*
Share of income held by the richest 20%[5]	38.5%	*(2020)*
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[5]	19.3%	*(2021)*
Annual inflation[10]	13.0%	*(2021)*

📚 Education

Completion rate, primary[5]	108.1%	*(2020)*
Female[5]	108.2%	*(2020)*
Male[5]	108.1%	*(2020)*
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, primary[11]	26.1	*(2017)*
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, secondary[11]	14.0	*(2017)*
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[11]	6.0%	*(2017)*
Literacy rate (ages 15-24)[5]	99.8%	*(2018)*
Children out of school, primary[5]	642	*(2020)*
Of which, female[5]	59.8%	*(2012)*
Of which, male[5]	40.2%	*(2012)*

🧑‍⚕️ Health

|		
Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[12]	0.2%	*(2018)*
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+)[5]	48.0%	*(2020)*
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population)[13]	105	*(2020)*
Deaths from malaria (total)[14]	0	*(2017)*
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	17.7%	*(2012)*
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	85.3%	*(2012)*
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	3.6	*(2012)*
Modern contraceptive prevalence (%)[16]	37.8%	*(2018)*
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)[17]	60	*(2017)*
Births attended by a skilled health worker[15]	99.1%	*(2012)*
At least basic water source (% of population)[18]	91.7%	*(2020)*
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[19]	2.3%	*(2019)*

Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2021
Note: shown as reported by World Bank, may not always sum to 100%
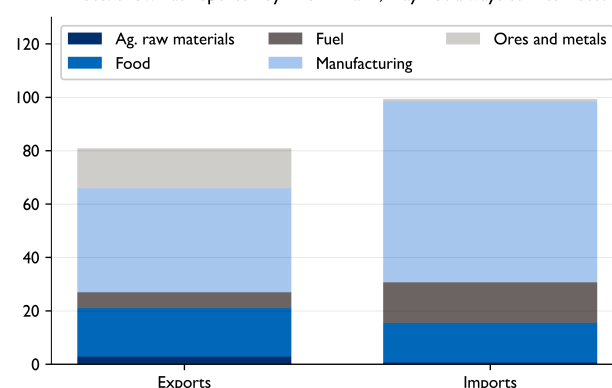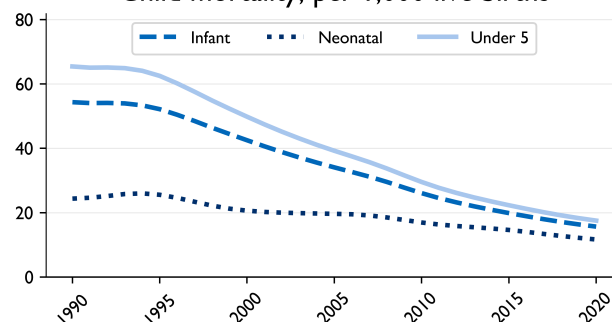

Gross enrollment ratio (%)
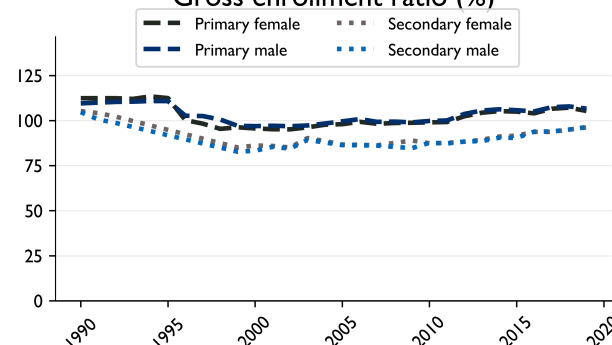
Life expectancy at birth (years)
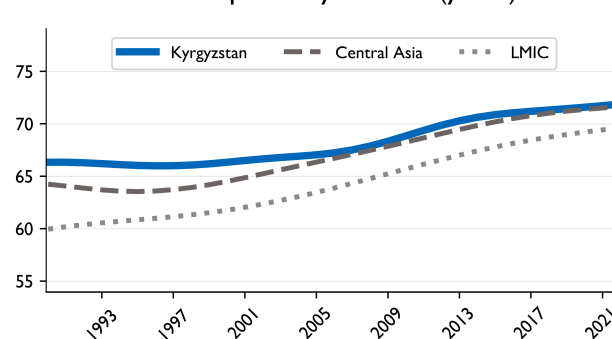
Child mortality, per 1,000 live births

Sources: 1. United Nations, World Population Prospects; 2. United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects; 3. CIA, World Factbook; 4. United Nations Development Program (UNDP), Human Development Report; 5. World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI); 6. Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index; 7. Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; 8. OECD, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); 9. IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; 10. IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; 11. UNESCO, Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; 12. UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database; 13. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Tuberculosis Database; 14. World Health Organization (WHO), World Health Statistics; 15. Demographic Health Surveys; 16. UN Population Division, World Contraceptive Use; 17. World Health Organization (WHO), Maternal Mortality; 18. WHO/UNICEF, Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene; 19. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Health Expenditure Database; 20. UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates 21. World Bank, Country and Lending Groups