TAJIKISTAN

SEPTEMBER 2022

Subregion:	Central Asia
Income Group:	Lower Middle Income Country (World Bank Classification)
IDEA Country Dashboard:	https://idea.usaid.gov/cd/tajikistan

People

| Population (millions)[1]	10.0	(2022)	16.2	(2050)
Urban[2]	28.0%	(2022)	43.0%	(2050)
Rural[13]	72.0%	(2022)	57.0%	(2050)
Age 0-14[12]	37.3%	(2022)	30.4%	(2050)
Age 15-64[12]	59.2%	(2022)	62.1%	(2050)
Age 65+[12]	3.5%	(2022)	7.5%	(2050)
Population growth (annual)[1]	2.1%	(2022)	1.4%	(2050)
Human Development Index[4]	Ranked 125/189 (Medium human development)			
Languages[3]	Tajik (official) 84.4%, Uzbek 11.9%, Kyrgyz 0.8%, Russian 0.5%, other 2.4% (2010 est.)			
Religions[3]	Muslim 98% (Sunni 95%, Shia 3%) other 2% (2014 est.)			
Ethnic Composition[3]	Tajik 84.3% (includes Pamiri and Yagnobi), Uzbek 13.8%, other 2% (includes Kyrgyz, Russian, Turkmen, Tatar, Arab) (2014 est.)			

Government

Capital[3]	Dushanbe
Government Type[3]	presidential republic
Head of State[3]	President Emomali RAHMON (since 6 November 1994; head of state and Supreme Assembly chairman since 19 November 1992)
Head of Government[3]	Prime Minister Qohir RASULZODA (since 23 November 2013)
Legislature[3]	bicameral Supreme Assembly or Majlisi Oli consists of: National Assembly or Majlisi Milli and Assembly of Representatives or Majlisi Namoyandagon

Females in parliament (%)[5]	23.8%	(2021)
Corruption Perception Index[6]	Ranked 150/180	(2021)
Land area (sq km)[5]	138,790	(The size of Florida)

Official Development Assistance

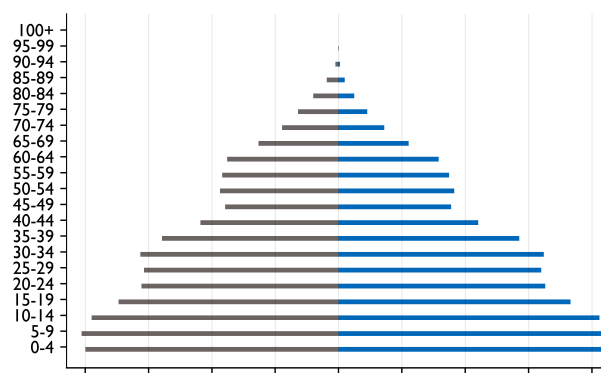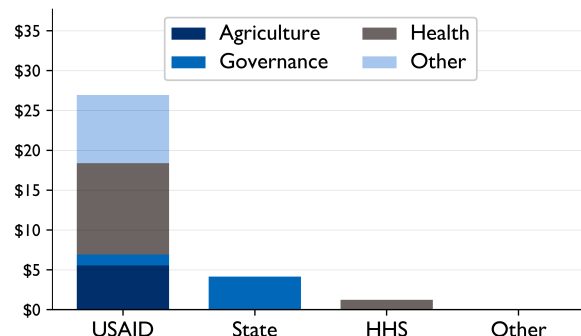| From all donors (US$, net)[5]	751,229,980	(2020)
as % of income[5]	7.9%	(2020)
per capita (US$)[5]	78.8	(2020)
From U.S. (US$, net disbursements)[8]	31,319,236	(2020)

Income per capita, US$
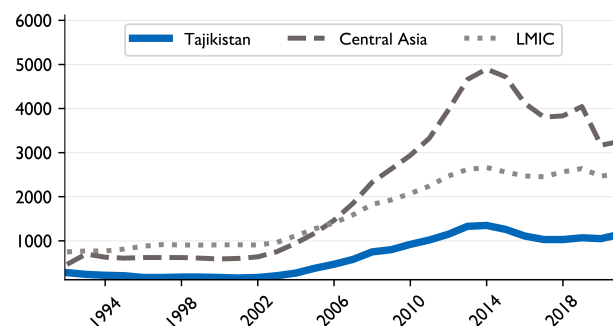
2022 Population
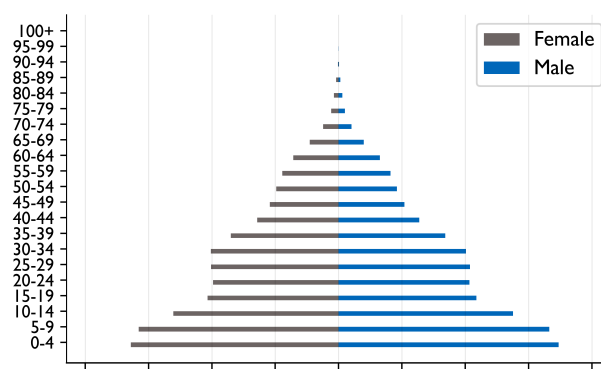
2050 Population

U.S. net disbursements by agency and sector, 2020 US$ millions

Note: de-obligations or negative net disbursements are not shown on the chart

TAJIKISTAN

SEPTEMBER 2022

💰 Economy

GDP (US$ millions)[5]	8,746	*(2021)*
GDP growth (annual %)[5]	9.2%	*(2021)*
10 year average[5]	7.0%	*(2021)*
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[9]	1,425	*(2019)*
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[9]	3,394	*(2019)*
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[5]	4.1%	*(2015)*
Share of income held by the poorest 20%[5]	7.4%	*(2015)*
Share of income held by the richest 20%[5]	41.7%	*(2015)*
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[5]	17.4%	*(2021)*
Annual inflation[10]	8.0%	*(2021)*

📚 Education

Completion rate, primary[5]	94.9%	*(2017)*
Female[5]	94.7%	*(2017)*
Male[5]	95.1%	*(2017)*
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, primary[11]	22.3	*(2017)*
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, secondary[11]	17.0	*(2004)*
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[11]	5.2%	*(2015)*
Literacy rate (ages 15-24)[5]	99.9%	*(2014)*
Children out of school, primary[5]	4,181	*(2017)*
Of which, female[5]	65.3%	*(2016)*
Of which, male[5]	34.7%	*(2016)*

🧑‍⚕️ Health

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[12]	0.2%	*(2018)*
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+)[5]	56.0%	*(2020)*
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population)[13]	84	*(2020)*
Deaths from malaria (total)[14]	0	*(2017)*
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	17.5%	*(2017)*
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	87.0%	*(2017)*
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	3.8	*(2017)*
Modern contraceptive prevalence (%)[16]	27.1%	*(2017)*
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)[17]	17	*(2017)*
Births attended by a skilled health worker[15]	94.8%	*(2017)*
At least basic water source (% of population)[18]	81.9%	*(2020)*
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[19]	1.9%	*(2019)*

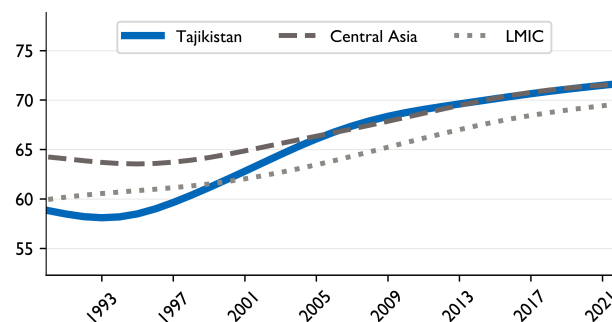### Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2020

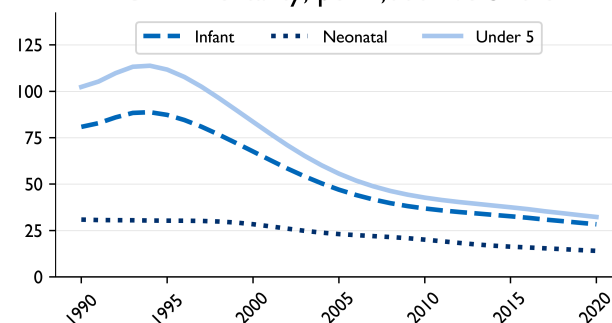Note: shown as reported by World Bank, may not always sum to 100%
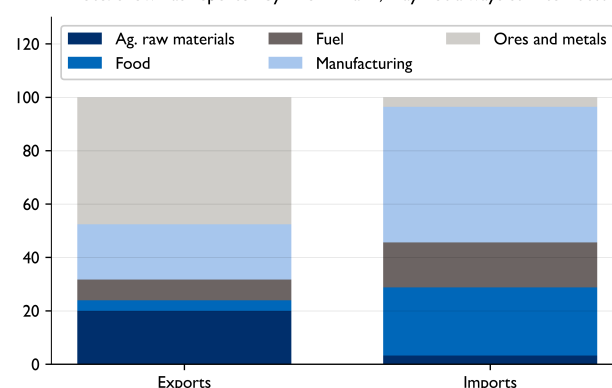
Gross enrollment ratio (%)
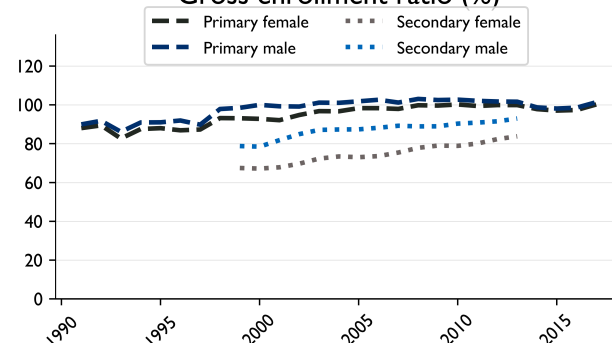
Life expectancy at birth (years)

Child mortality, per 1,000 live births