

TAJIKISTAN

SEPTEMBER 2022

Subregion: Central Asia
Income Group: Lower Middle Income Country (World Bank Classification)
IDEA Country Dashboard: <https://idea.usaid.gov/cd/tajikistan>

People

Population (millions) ¹	10.0	(2022)	16.2	(2050)
Urban ²	28.0%	(2022)	43.0%	(2050)
Rural ¹³	72.0%	(2022)	57.0%	(2050)
Age 0-14 ¹²	37.3%	(2022)	30.4%	(2050)
Age 15-64 ¹²	59.2%	(2022)	62.1%	(2050)
Age 65+ ¹²	3.5%	(2022)	7.5%	(2050)
Population growth (annual) ¹	2.1%	(2022)	1.4%	(2050)
Human Development Index ⁴	Ranked 125/189 (Medium human development)			
Languages ³	Tajik (official) 84.4%, Uzbek 11.9%, Kyrgyz 0.8%, Russian 0.5%, other 2.4% (2010 est.)			
Religions ³	Muslim 98% (Sunni 95%, Shia 3%) other 2% (2014 est.)			
Ethnic Composition ³	Tajik 84.3% (includes Pamiri and Yagnobi), Uzbek 13.8%, other 2% (includes Kyrgyz, Russian, Turkmen, Tatar, Arab) (2014 est.)			

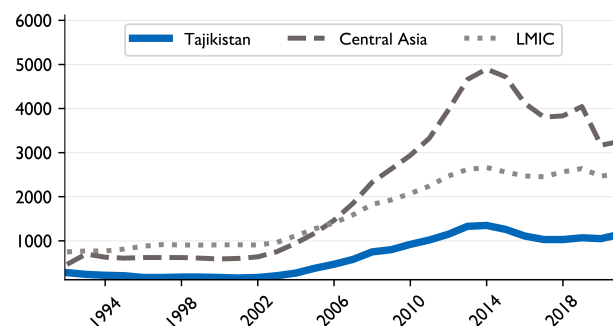
Government

Capital ³	Dushanbe		
Government Type ³	presidential republic		
Head of State ³	President Emomali RAHMON (since 6 November 1994; head of state and Supreme Assembly chairman since 19 November 1992)		
Head of Government ³	Prime Minister Qohir RASULZODA (since 23 November 2013)		
Legislature ³	bicameral Supreme Assembly or Majlisi Oli consists of: National Assembly or Majlisi Milli and Assembly of Representatives or Majlisi Namoyandagon		
Females in parliament (%) ⁵	23.8%	(2021)	
Corruption Perception Index ⁶	Ranked 150/180	(2021)	
Land area (sq km) ⁵	138,790	(The size of Florida)	

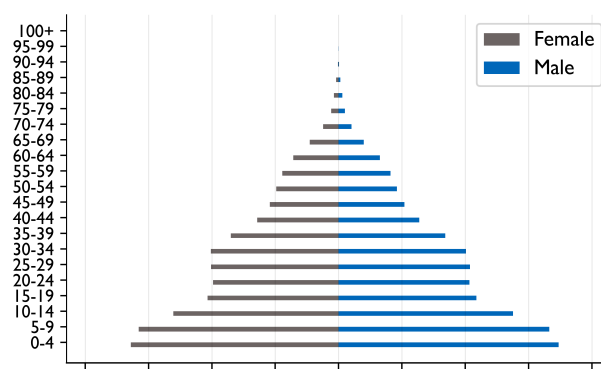
Official Development Assistance

From all donors (US\$, net) ⁵	751,229,980	(2020)
as % of income ⁵	7.9%	(2020)
per capita (US\$) ⁵	78.8	(2020)
From U.S. (US\$, net disbursements) ⁸	31,319,236	(2020)

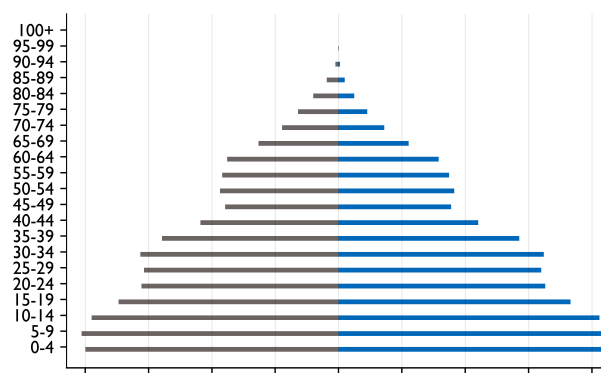
Income per capita, US\$



2022 Population

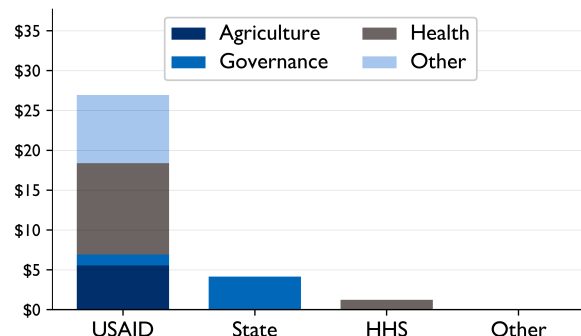


2050 Population



U.S. net disbursements by agency and sector, 2020
US\$ millions

Note: de-obligations or negative net disbursements are not shown on the chart



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Economy

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁵	8,746	(2021)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁵	9.2%	(2021)
10 year average ⁵	7.0%	(2021)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ⁹	1,425	(2019)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ⁹	3,394	(2019)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁵	4.1%	(2015)
Share of income held by the poorest 20% ⁵	7.4%	(2015)
Share of income held by the richest 20% ⁵	41.7%	(2015)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁵	17.4%	(2021)
Annual inflation ¹⁰	8.0%	(2021)



Education

Completion rate, primary ⁵	94.9%	(2017)
Female ⁵	94.7%	(2017)
Male ⁵	95.1%	(2017)
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, primary ¹¹	22.3	(2017)
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, secondary ¹¹	17.0	(2004)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ¹¹	5.2%	(2015)
Literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁵	99.9%	(2014)
Children out of school, primary ⁵	4,181	(2017)
Of which, female ⁵	65.3%	(2016)
Of which, male ⁵	34.7%	(2016)

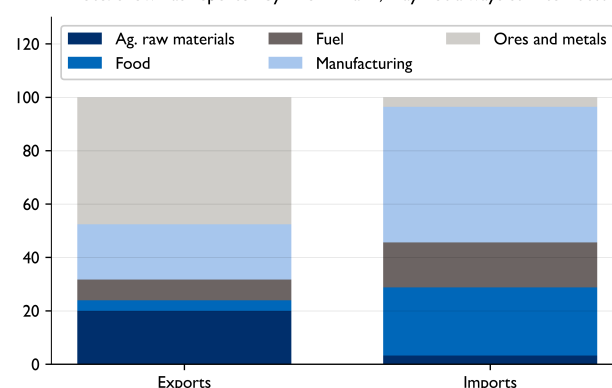


Health

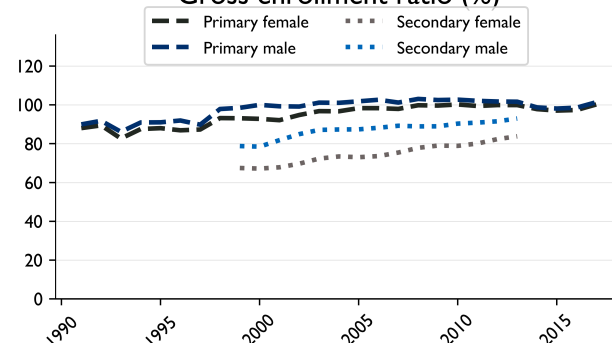
Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹²	0.2%	(2018)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+) ⁵	56.0%	(2020)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹³	84	(2020)
Deaths from malaria (total) ¹⁴	0	(2017)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	17.5%	(2017)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	87.0%	(2017)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	3.8	(2017)
Modern contraceptive prevalence (%) ¹⁶	27.1%	(2017)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ¹⁷	17	(2017)
Births attended by a skilled health worker ¹⁵	94.8%	(2017)
At least basic water source (% of population) ¹⁸	81.9%	(2020)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁹	1.9%	(2019)

Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2020

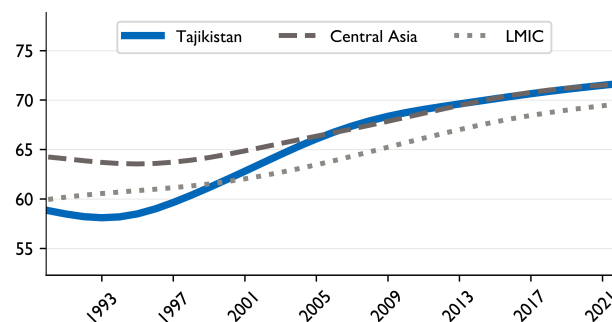
Note: shown as reported by World Bank, may not always sum to 100%



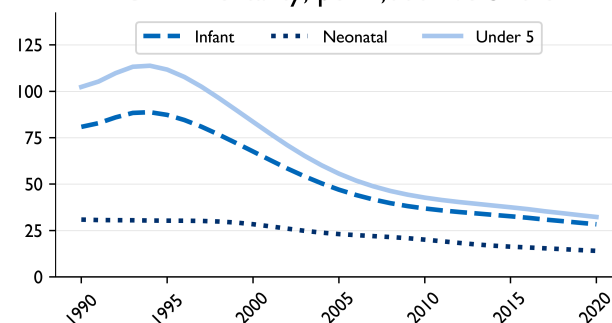
Gross enrollment ratio (%)



Life expectancy at birth (years)



Child mortality, per 1,000 live births



Sources: 1. United Nations, World Population Prospects; 2. United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects; 3. CIA, World Factbook; 4. United Nations Development Program (UNDP), Human Development Report; 5. World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI); 6. Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index; 7. Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; 8. OECD, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); 9. IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; 10. IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; 11. UNESCO, Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; 12. UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database; 13. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Tuberculosis Database; 14. World Health Organization (WHO), World Health Statistics; 15. Demographic Health Surveys; 16. UN Population Division, World Contraceptive Use; 17. World Health Organization (WHO), Maternal Mortality; 18. WHO/UNICEF, Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene; 19. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Health Expenditure Database; 20. UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates 21. World Bank, Country and Lending Groups